

**TITLE**

**APPARATUS AND METHOD FOR CONTROLLING COPY OF VIDEO  
SIGNAL**

**CLAIM OF PRIORITY**

This application makes reference to, incorporates the same herein, and claims all benefits accruing under 35 U.S.C. § 119 from my application *APPARATUS AND METHOD FOR CONTROLLING COPY OF VIDEO SIGNAL* filed with the Korean Industrial Property Office on 31 May 1999 and there duly assigned Serial No. 19771/1999.

**BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION**

**Field of the Invention**

*Inv a1* The present invention relates to a video signal recording/reproducing apparatus and method, and more particularly to an apparatus and method for controlling copying of a video signal, when the material ("content") embodied in the signal is copy-protected.

**Description of the Related Art**

*Inv a2*  
*Cont* To protect copyrights, generally, a video cassette recorder (VCR), which is a video recording/reproducing apparatus, embeds a macrovision signal. This is an automatic gain control (AGC) pulse in an interval between the 12<sup>th</sup> and the 19<sup>th</sup> horizontal synchronizing

22  
2nd  
signals of the first field of a composite synchronizing signal and in an interval between the 275<sup>th</sup> and the 282<sup>nd</sup> horizontal synchronizing signals of the second field of the composite synchronizing signal, as shown in Figs. 1A and 1B.

According to conventional technology, when a video signal including such a macrovision signal is recorded, AGC is performed during the video recording signal processing. Thus, the video level is automatically adjusted on the basis of the macrovision signal during recording, so that the level of the video signal is greatly reduced. Accordingly, when reproducing a recorded video signal having a macrovision signal, the level of the video signal is very low in an interval in which the macro vision signal is recorded. That causes it to be difficult to recognize an image. In this manner, illegal copying of protected content of video tapes has been prevented.

As described above, the conventional technology has the disadvantage that it cannot be known that a tape to be copied is copy-protected until the tape is attempted to be copied in a normal recording mode, and then the copied tape is reproduced. In addition, in the case of FM copying by a dual deck VCR, normal copy is achieved. Consequently, infringement of copyrights can occur, because a macrovision signal cannot be detected with conventional technology in the FM copy mode.

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1 apparatus and method for controlling copy of a video signal, to detect whether a recording  
2 medium to be copied includes a copy preventing signal (a macrovision signal). Related  
3 objects of the invention and preventing illegal copying, not performing in a recording mode  
4 when the recording medium includes a copy-preventing signal, and informing a user of such  
5 facts.

6 To achieve the above objects, the present invention provides an apparatus for  
7 controlling copying according to the standard of a video signal to be recorded. The apparatus  
8 includes a video signal processor for separating a composite synchronizing signal from the  
9 input video signal to be recorded, and for modulating or demodulating the video signal; a  
10 detector for receiving the composite synchronizing signal and detecting a copy preventing  
11 signal; and a controller for generating a recording prevention control signal to stop a  
12 recording mode when a copy-preventing signal is detected by the detector.

13 The present invention also provides a method for controlling copy according to the  
14 standard of a video signal to be recorded. The method includes the steps of (a) determining  
15 whether a copy command is input, (b) comparing a time  $T_1$  read from a timer with a threshold  
16 value  $T_0$  set an initial stage when it is determined that the copy command is input in the step  
17 (a), (c) determining whether a copy-preventing signal is detected from the video signal to be  
18 recorded when it is determined that  $T_1 \geq T_0$  in step (b); and (d) stopping a copy mode when  
19 it is determined that a copy-preventing signal is detected from the video signal in step (c).

## BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

A more complete appreciation of the invention, and many of the attendant advantages, thereof, will be readily apparent as the same becomes better understood by reference to the following detailed description when considered in conjunction with the accompanying drawings in which like reference symbols indicate the same or similar components, wherein:

Figs. 1A and 1B illustrate macrovision signals added to a video signal;

*INS 4* Fig. 2 is a diagram illustrating the configuration of an apparatus for controlling copy of a video signal according to the present invention;

Fig. 3 is a flowchart of a determination method performed by the detector of Fig. 2;

Fig. 4 is a diagram illustrating the configuration of a dual deck video cassette recorder (VCR) to which the present invention is applied; and

*INS 5* Fig. 5 is a flowchart of a method for controlling copy according to the present invention in a dual deck VCR.

## DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION

*INS 6*  
*INS 7*  
*Cont* Referring to Fig. 2, an apparatus for controlling copy of a video signal. includes tuner/modulator (T/M) block 201, audio/video (A/V) switching unit 202, video signal processor 203, detector 204, and controller 205.

T/M block 201 separately outputs the video signal and the audio signal of a channel which is selected by a user from among broadcast signals input through an RF input terminal

*A7*  
*Ampl* or outputs a signal input from a video/audio jack input terminal directly through a line.

2 A/V switching unit 202 separately outputs the video signal and the audio signal input  
3 from T/M block 201 to corresponding signal processing blocks. In other words, the video  
4 signal is output to video signal processor 203, and the audio signal is output to an audio  
5 signal processing block (not shown).

6 In a recording mode, video signal processor 203 separates the input video signal into  
7 a luminance signal and a color signal, and frequency-modulates and low-band-frequency  
8 converts the luminance and color signals. In a reproducing mode, video signal processor 203  
9 separates a modulated input video signal into a luminance signal and a color signal, and  
10 demodulates the luminance and color signals. Video signal processor 203 also separates a  
11 vertical/horizontal synchronizing signal from an input video signal and outputs it as a  
12 composite synchronizing signal.

13 Detector 204 receives the composite synchronizing signal and detects and outputs a  
14 macrovision signal which is a copy-preventing signal. Detector 204 thus acts as a means for  
15 receiving the composite synchronizing signal and detecting a copy-preventing signal.

*Ints 08* Controller 205 counts the horizontal synchronizing signals of the composite  
17 synchronizing signal to generate a masking pulse for slicing an interval between the 12<sup>th</sup> and  
18 the 19<sup>th</sup> horizontal synchronizing signals of a first field and an interval between the 275<sup>th</sup> and  
19 the 282<sup>nd</sup> horizontal synchronizing signals of a second field, on which the macrovision signal  
20 is loaded. When the controller 205 receives information that a macrovision signal is detected

AS  
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3  
1 from the detector 204, it generates a recording prevention control signal for stopping a  
2 recording mode and, simultaneously, generates a display control signal for displaying an on-  
3 screen display message that a tape to be copied is a recording medium protected against  
4 illegal copy. A pulse generator unit for generating a masking pulse which is generated by  
5 controller 205 above may be included in detector 204. Controller 205 thus acts as a means  
6 for generating a recording-prevention control signal adapted to stop a recording of the  
7 content embodied in the video signal when the copy preventing signal is detected by the first  
8 means.

9 A method for controlling copy of a video signal using controller 205 when detector  
10 204 determines that a macrovision signal is included in a video signal is described in detail  
11 with reference to Fig. 3. A predetermined threshold value  $C_{th}$  for determining whether a  
12 macrovision signal is included or not in an interval in which a masking pulse is generated is  
13 set and stored in a nonvolatile memory (a memory within the detector) in step 301. In other  
14 words, the threshold  $C_{th}$  is set to exceed the number of horizontal synchronizing signals and  
15 to be smaller than or equal to the sum of the number of the horizontal synchronizing signals  
16 and the number of macrovision signals in an interval in which a masking pulse is generated.

17 In step 302, the horizontal synchronizing signals of a composite synchronizing signal  
18 are counted to generate a masking pulse for slicing an interval between the 12<sup>th</sup> and the 19<sup>th</sup>  
19 horizontal synchronizing signals of a first field and an interval between the 275<sup>th</sup> and the  
20 282<sup>nd</sup> horizontal synchronizing signals of a second field, on which the macrovision signal is

loaded.

In step 303, the input composite synchronizing signal is sliced using the masking pulse generated in step 302. In other words, only the composite synchronizing signal in the interval in which the masking pulse is generated is output.

In step 304, the horizontal synchronizing signals and the macrovision signals included in the composite synchronizing signal sliced by the masking pulse are counted to obtain count value  $C_n$ . When the macrovision signals are not loaded, only the horizontal synchronizing signals included in the composite synchronizing signal are counted.

In step 305, count value  $C_n$  is compared with threshold value  $C_{th}$  initially set in the step 301.

In step 306, if  $C_n \geq C_{th}$ , it is determined that the macrovision signal is included, and a recording prevention signal is generated to stop the recording mode. Additionally, an on-screen display message indicating that the recording medium to be copied is protected from copy is displayed.

The copyright can be passively protected from illegal copy by adding a macrovision signal to a video signal as described above. However, dual deck VCRs on the market allow even a video signal including a macrovision signal to be normally copied using an FM copy method (which directly records a modulated video signal read from a recording medium to be copied without demodulating the video signal). To prevent illegal copy of recording medium containing macrovision signals, for example, in the United States, copyrights will

be aggressively protected from April 28, 2000.

The following description concerns an embodiment of the invention in an apparatus and method for controlling copy by applying a method of detecting a copy preventing signal according to the present invention to a dual deck VCR. Referring to Fig. 4, the dual deck VCR to which the present invention is applied includes video heads 401 and 409, rotary transformers 402 and 408, pre-amplifier 403, video signal processor 404, detector 405, FM copy signal processor 406, recording amplifier 407, controller 410, memory 411, timer 412, servo unit 413, drum motor 414, capstan motor 415, display unit 416 and key input unit 417.

Video head 401, rotary transformer 402, video signal processor 404 and detector 405 are included in a reproducing deck VCR, and video head 409, rotary transformer 408, recording amplifier 407, servo unit 413, drum motor 414 and capstan motor 415 are included in a recording deck VCR. Controller 410, memory 411, timer 412, display unit 416 and key input unit 417 are commonly used by the reproducing and recording deck VCRs.

In a normal copy mode, primarily, a recording medium to be reproduced from is loaded on the reproducing deck VCR and a recording medium to be recorded on is loaded in the recording deck VCR. Next, once a user enters a copy command using key buttons in key input unit 417, controller 410 analyzes the input key command and controls the peripheral units such that the reproducing deck VCR performs reproduction and the recording deck VCR performs recording.

More specifically, in video signal processing by the reproducing deck VCR, a video



1 signal detected by the video head 401 is transmitted to pre-amplifier 403 via rotary  
2 transformer 402. Pre-amplifier 403 amplifies the input video signal according to a  
3 predetermined gain value suitable for signal processing.

4 The video signal amplified by pre-amplifier 403 undergoes signal processing such as  
5 demodulation, noise filtering and de-emphasis in signal processor 404. Signal processor 404  
6 outputs the signal processed video signal to display unit 416. Simultaneously, FM copy  
7 signal processor 406 performs signal processing such as automatic gain control (AGC),  
8 limiting signal level and frequency characteristic compensation on the modulated video  
9 signal input from the pre-amplifier 403 without demodulation of the modulated video signal.

10 *FM signal* Next, the output signal of FM signal processor 406 is applied to and amplified by  
11 recording amplifier 407 of the recording deck VCR and then transmitted to video head 409  
12 via rotary transformer 408 so as to be recorded in the recording medium in the recording  
13 deck VCR.

14 A method and apparatus for controlling copy in a dual deck VCR on the basis of a  
15 beginning data at which copyright is aggressively protected will be described with reference  
16 to Figs. 4 and 5.

17 In step 501, initial value  $T_0$  is set by storing data on the beginning date at which  
18 copyright is aggressively protected in nonvolatile memory 411.

19 In step 502, it is determined whether a copy command is input to controller 410  
20 through key input unit 417.

In step 503, controller 410 determines whether timer 412 is reset or not. The capacity of the battery of timer 412 is set such that timer 412 can backup the dates from a current date at least to the date the aggressive protection of copyright becomes effective. Accordingly, in the case in which a set including timer 412 is not sold and not used on the last date on which timer 412 can be backed up, timer 412 is reset after the date. Therefore, when timer 412 is reset, it is determined that the aggressive protection of copyright is currently valid.

In step 504, when it is determined that timer 412 is not reset in step 503, controller 410 compares data  $T_1$  on the date and year read from timer 412 with data  $T_0$  on the beginning date of aggressive protection of copyright set in step 501.

When  $T_1 \geq T_0$ , or when it is determined that timer 412 is reset, it is determined that the aggressive protection of copyright is currently valid. Accordingly, detector 405 determines whether a macrovision signal which is a copy preventing signal is detected in step 505.

In step 506, when the macrovision signal is detected in step 505, controller 410 controls the peripheral units so as to stop a copy mode. In other words, controller 410 outputs a control signal to servo unit 413 to perform a stop mode. Then, servo unit 413 generates and outputs a driving voltage corresponding to the stop mode to drum motor 414 and capstan motor 415 to convert an operation mode from the copy mode into the stop mode.

In step 507, when the copy mode is stopped, characters informing the user that a recording medium to be copied is protected from being illegally copied are displayed through

1 an on-screen display message. In other words, controller 410 controls character signals  
2 stored in the memory 411 to be read to display a message informing the user that the  
3 recording medium is protected from illegal copy through display unit 416.

4 When  $T_1 < T_0$ , or when the macrovision signal is not detected in step 505, a normal  
5 copy mode is performed in step 508.

6 Accordingly, the dual deck VCR performs copying regardless of detection of the  
7 macrovision signal before the aggressive protection of copyright becomes effective, and  
8 stops copy when the macrovision signal is detected after the aggressive protection of  
9 copyright becomes effective.

10 *Insert 13* As described above, the present invention stops a copy (or recording) mode and  
11 informs a user that a recording medium to be copied is protected from illegal copy when a  
12 copy preventing signal is detected from a video signal reproduced from the recording  
13 medium to be copied, thereby allowing the user to quickly recognize that the recording  
14 medium to be copied includes a copy preventing signal before completing the copy. In  
15 addition, when the present invention is applied to a dual deck VCR, the FM copy can be  
16 controlled depending on the existence/non-existence of a macrovision signal on the basis of  
17 the beginning date the aggressive protection of copyright becomes effective, thereby  
18 providing convenience to the user and allowing for manufacture of productions without  
19 violating copyright laws.

20 While the invention has been described in connection with specific and preferred

embodiments thereof, it is capable of further modifications without departing from the spirit and scope of the invention. This application is intended to cover all variations, uses, or adaptations of the invention, following, in general, the principles of the invention and including such departures from the present disclosure as come within known or customary practice within the art to which the invention pertains, or as are obvious to persons skilled in the art, at the time the departure is made. It should be appreciated that the scope of this invention is not limited to the detailed description of the invention hereinabove, which is intended merely to be illustrative, but rather comprehends the subject matter defined by the following claims.